

# **Experience from China**

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# Situation of China's Migrant Population

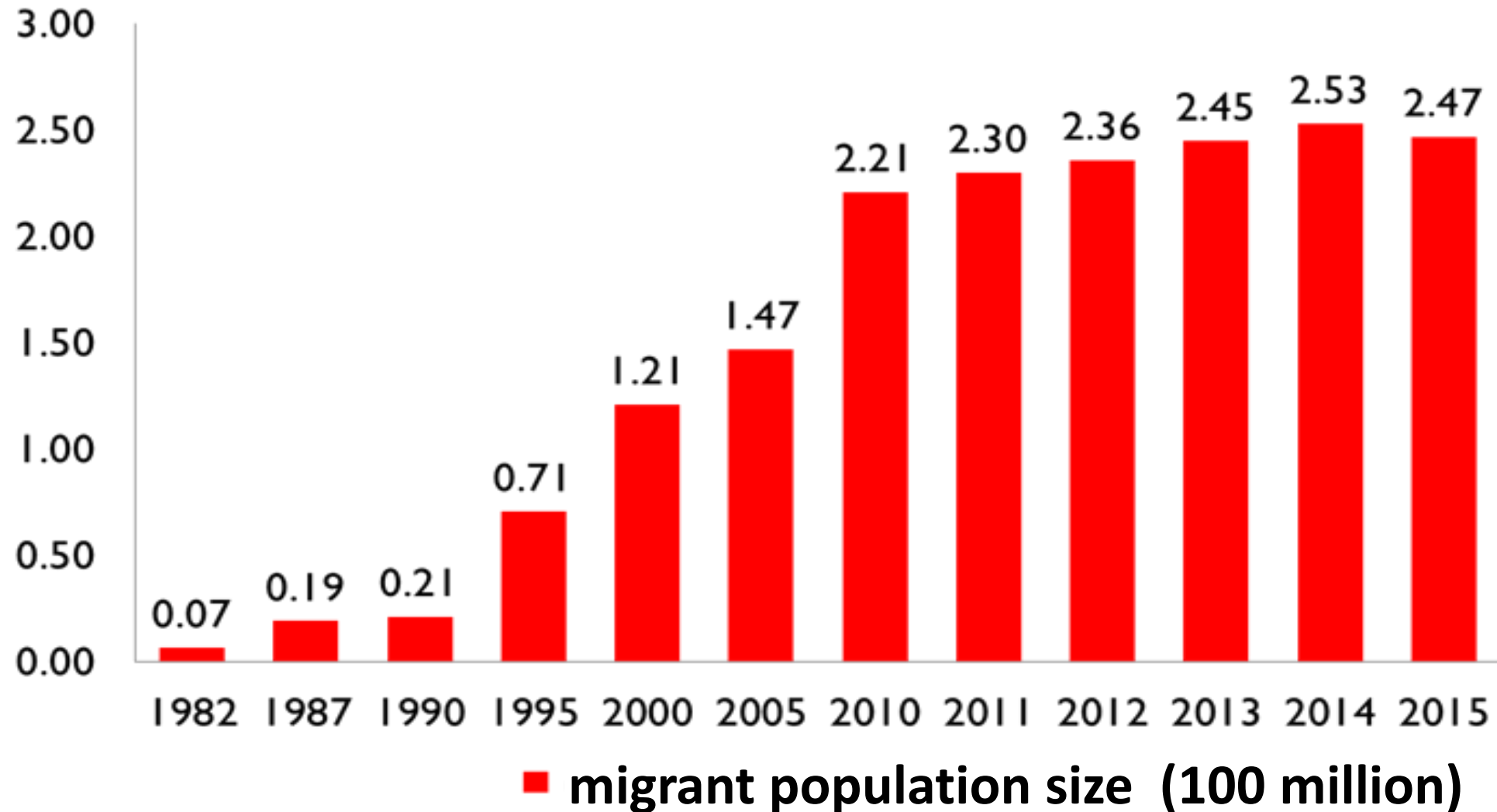
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**247  
million**

- China has the **largest** internal migrant population in the world
- In 2015, there were **247** million migrants in China, about **17%** of total population.
- Around **75%** of migrants are from rural to urban.

# Situation of China's Migrant Population



# The Principal of China's Migrant-Sensitive Policy and Programs(CMSPP)

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- **Human-oriented urbanization**
- **Providing primary public services to all inhabitants**
- **Ensure equal access**

# The Main contents of CMSPP

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**Promote the primary public healthcare service for all migrants**

**Strengthen the work of disease prevention and control for migrant population**

**Improve the level of medical security for migrants**

**Conduct health education and promotion among migrants**

# 1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare services for all migrants

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- **Medical reform in 2009:**
- **National primary public healthcare service program**
- **Major public healthcare service program**

# 1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants

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National funding for primary public healthcare service -  
**45RMB(6.5USD)** per capita per year in 2016

Types of Service — **12**



# 1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants

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## 12 types of Services

Establishment of health records

Chronic disease health management

Traditional Chinese Medicine health management

Sanitation supervision & sub-cooperation

**Health education**

**Maternal health care**

**Child health care**

**Vaccination**

Elderly health care

Health management for TB Patients

Health management for patients with serious mental disorders

Infectious diseases & public health emergencies reporting & handling



# 1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants

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**primary public health service for pregnant woman**

**Migrant pregnant women are able to enjoy the equal access to antenatal care, postnatal care and health checkups at 42 days after delivery as local residents in cities**

## 2. Strengthen disease prevention and control for migrant population – HIV/AIDS

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Policy

Include the migrant workers in the "**Four Frees and One Care**" policy, a national HIV/AIDS policy. **Migrant workers are entitled to equal access to HIV/AIDS services**



Health  
Education

Carry out **health education** on HIV/AIDS prevention into the factories and construction site.

## 2. Strengthen the work of disease prevention and control for migrant population – HIV/AIDS

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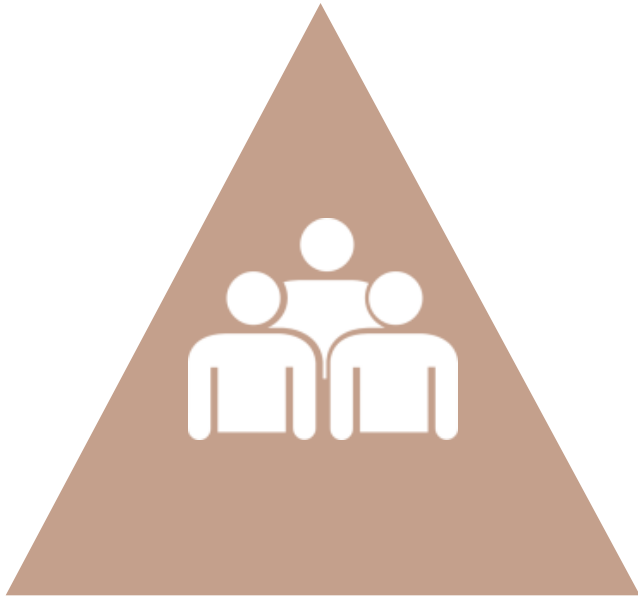


**Now the proportion of migrants  
having basic knowledge of HIV/AIDS  
reached **89%**.**

**Source: National Bureau of Statistics of  
China**

## 2. Strengthen disease prevention and control for migrant population -Tuberculosis

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**Included migrants in the national TB prevention and control program to ensure **free access** to TB diagnosis and treatment**

## 2. Strengthen the work of disease prevention and control for migrant population-Tuberculosis

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80%

As a result, the proportion of migrant TB patient with successful treatment keeps higher than **80%**.

### 3. Improve the level of medical security for migrants

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- China's migrant population are mainly rural workers, and most of them enroll in the **new rural cooperative medical scheme (RCMS)** in their hometown.
- In 2016, China has increased government subsidies for this scheme **to 420 yuan (61 US dollars)** per capita per year.

### 3. Improve the level of medical security for migrants

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**By the end of 2016**, we will achieve the intra-provincial transfer of RCMS for migrants.

**By the end of 2017**, the cross-provincial transfer will be successfully achieved for in-patient services for migrants.

### 3. Improve the level of medical security for migrants

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#### The measures we are taking— —

- ➔ **Merging** the two primary medical insurance systems for rural and non-working urban residents
- ➔ Working towards full coverage of **the serious disease insurance scheme**
- ➔ **Building of a nationwide network for primary medical insurance** so that medical expenses can be settled where they are incurred



## 4. Health education and promotion among migrants

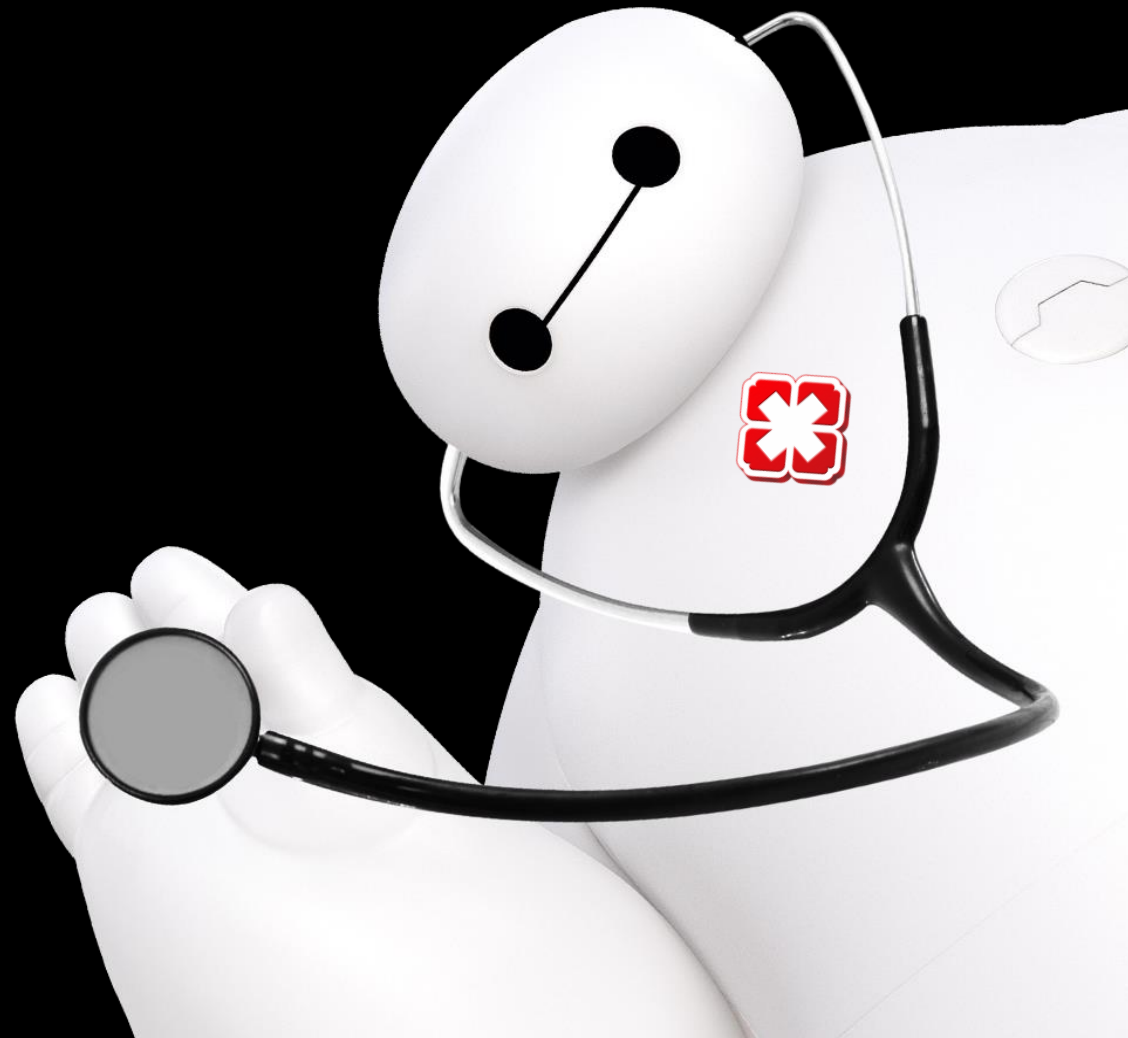
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- Launched **national health education and promotion program** focusing on migrant population
- Developed **core messages** for migrants' health
- Conducted activities to promote health literacy of **young migrant workers born after 1980, adolescent migrants and women at childbearing age**

## 4. Health education and promotion among migrants

- Started a demonstration program in 22 cities to promote the integration of migrants in cities





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**And I wish all of you could share your great experiences and provide valuable recommendations.**

**THANK YOU**