



Partners in Population and Development (PPD)  
An Inter-Governmental Organization Promoting South-South Cooperation

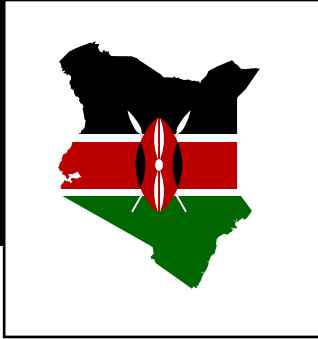
## IMPLEMENTATION OF ICPD PoA

### Through South-South and Triangular Cooperation

KENYA EXPERIENCE AND LESSONS LEARNT



This is KENYA



# KENYA AT A GLANCE



**LOCATION**

Eastern Africa

**SIZE**

580,367 square kilometres  
48th Largest Country

**COUNTIES**

47

**GDP**

4th largest economy in Sub-Saharan Africa  
of GDP US\$ 89 billion

**POPULATION**

56 million people (2022)

**CITIEA**

NAIROBI, MOMBASA, KISUMU, NAKURU

**OFFICIAL LANGUAGE**

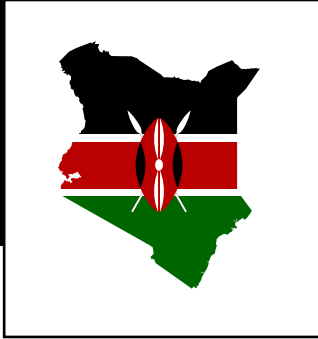
English and Swahili

**GLOBAL RANKING**

56th out of 190 economies in the Ease of  
Doing Business Index with an ambitious plan  
to reach top 50 in the next 3 years.



This is KENYA



# KENYA AT A GLANCE

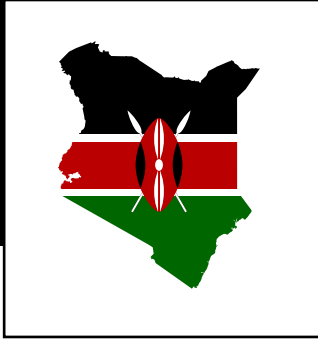


## MEMBERS TO REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMUNITIES

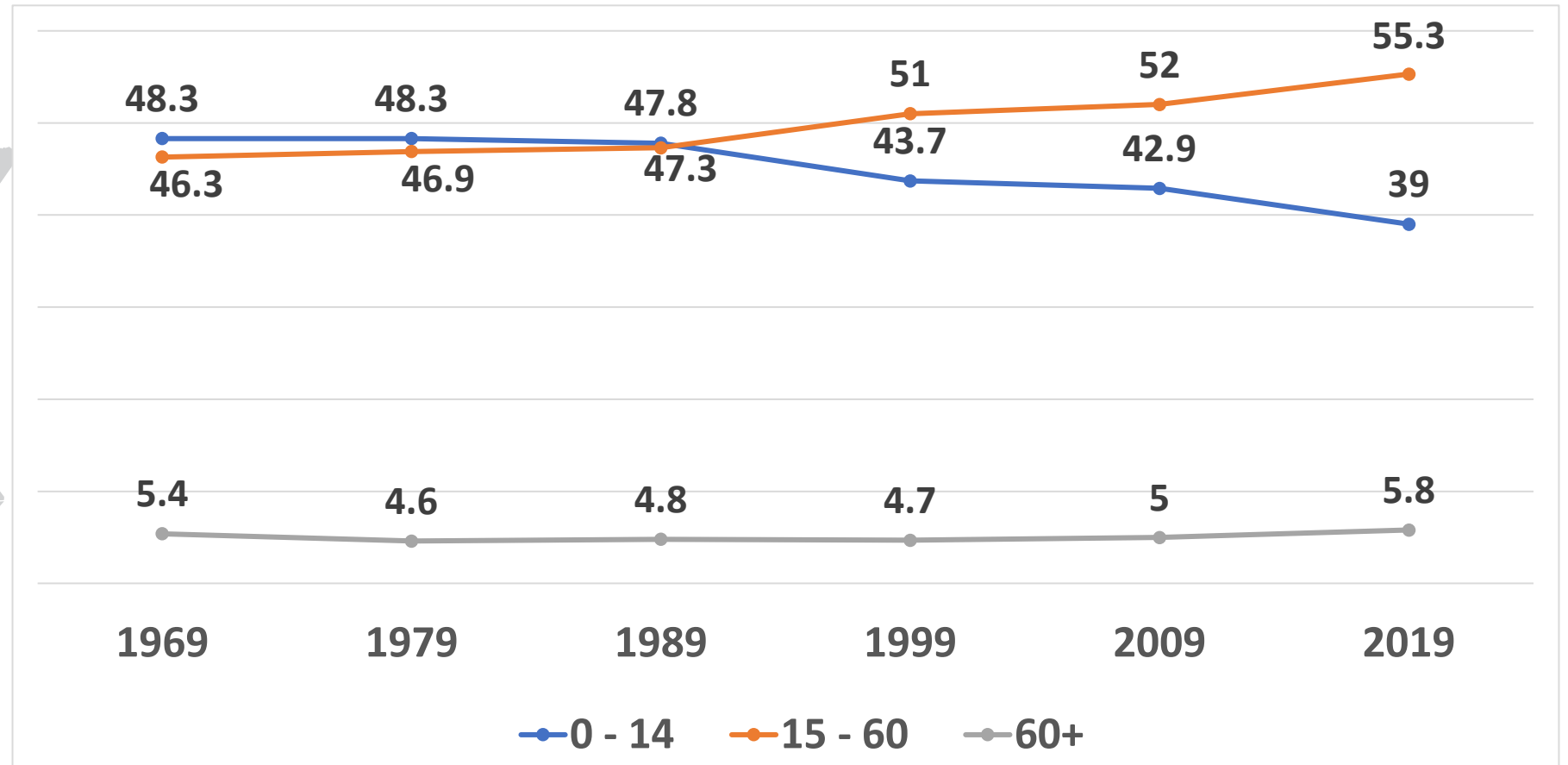
- East Africa Community (EAC)  
(466 million Population)
- Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)  
( 560 Million Population)
- Africa continental free trade area (ACFTA)  
( 1.5 Billion Population)
- European Union  
( 700 Million Population)
- African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA)  
(455 million Population)



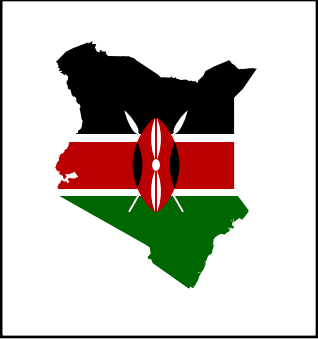
This is KENYA



# TRENDS IN PERCENTAGE OF KENYA'S POPULATION IN SELECTED AGE GROUPS (1969-2019)

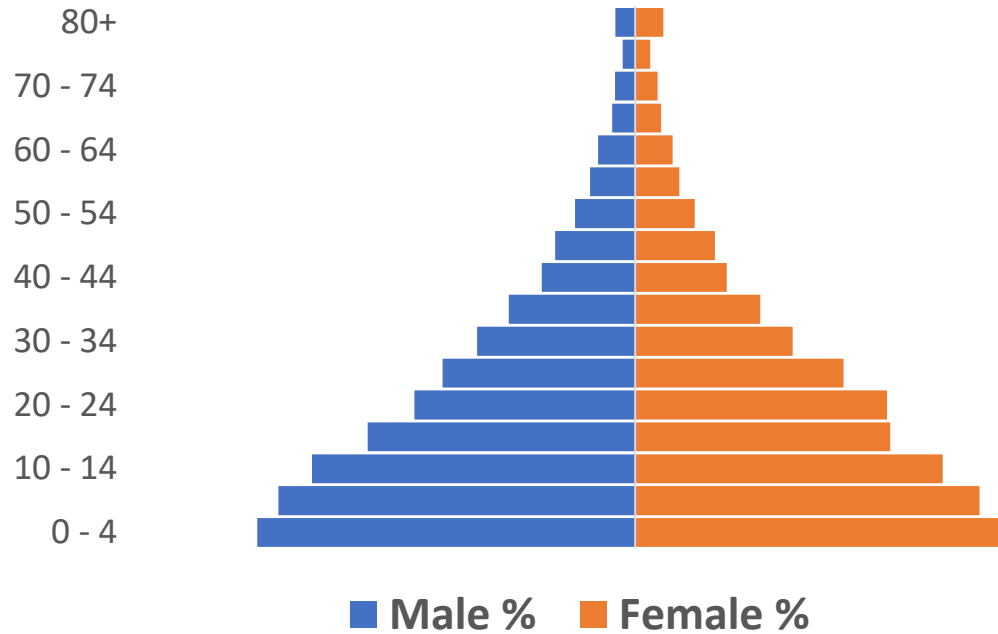


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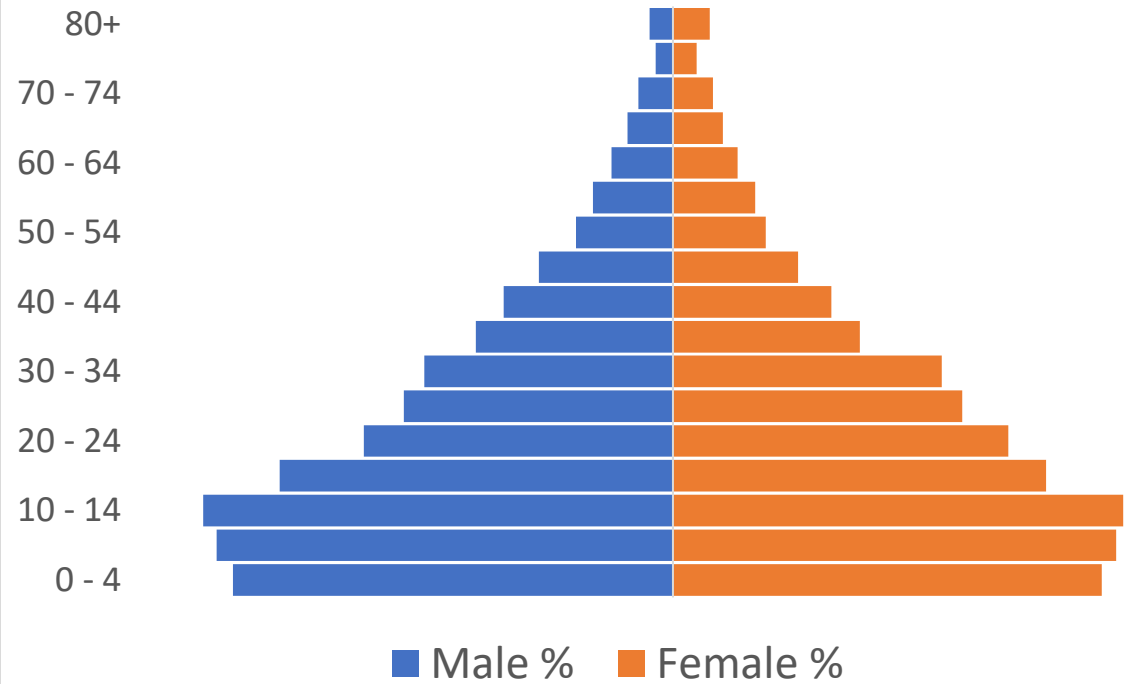


# KENYA'S POPULATION PYRAMID (2009 and 2019)

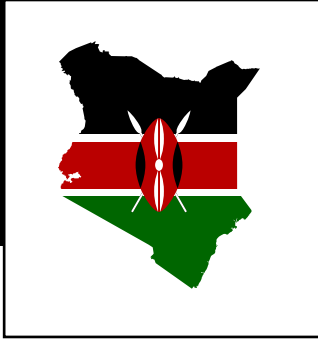
## Kenya Population Pyramid - 2009 Census



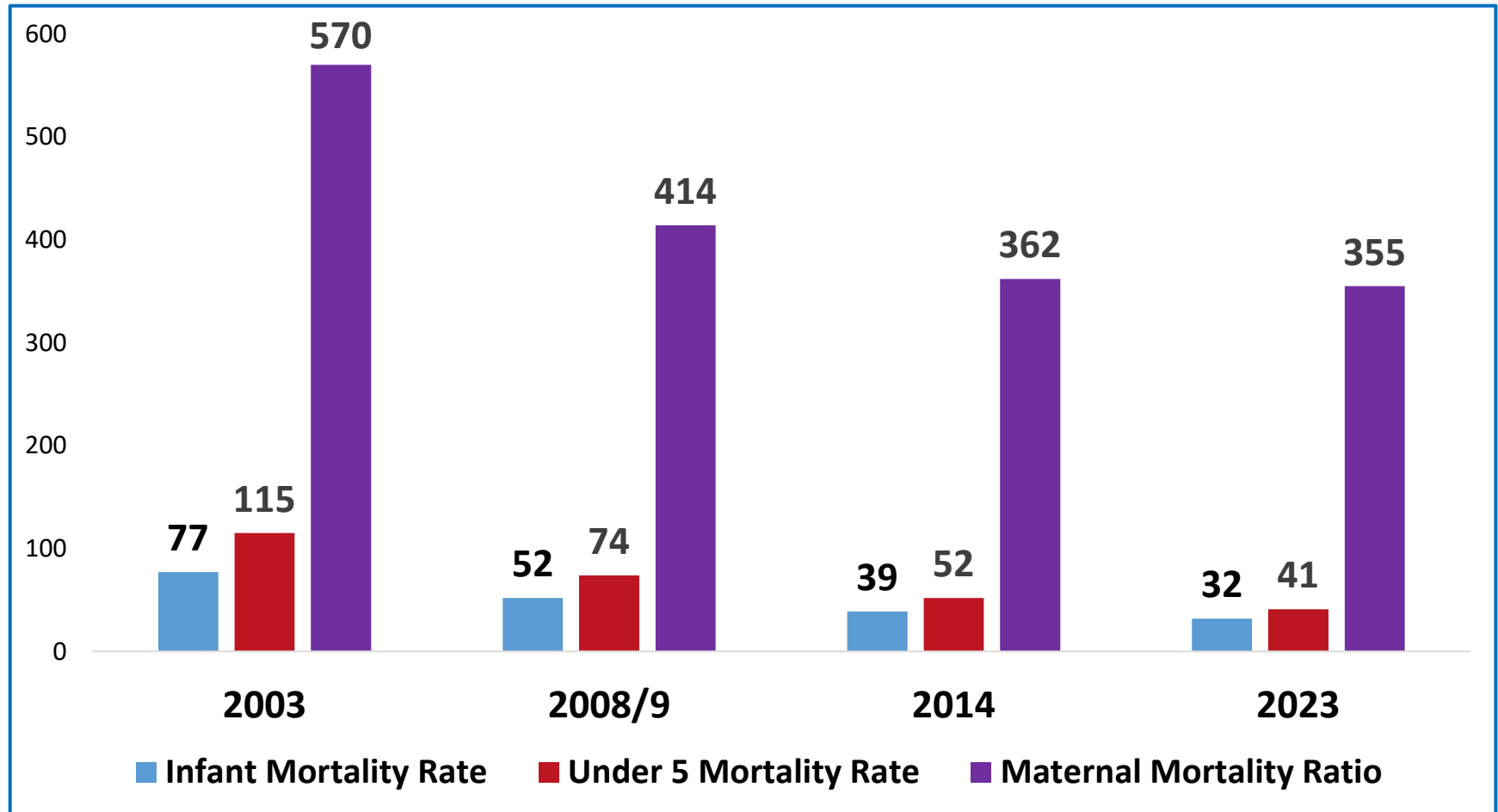
## Kenya Population Pyramid - 2019 Census



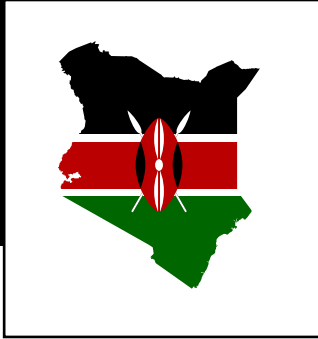
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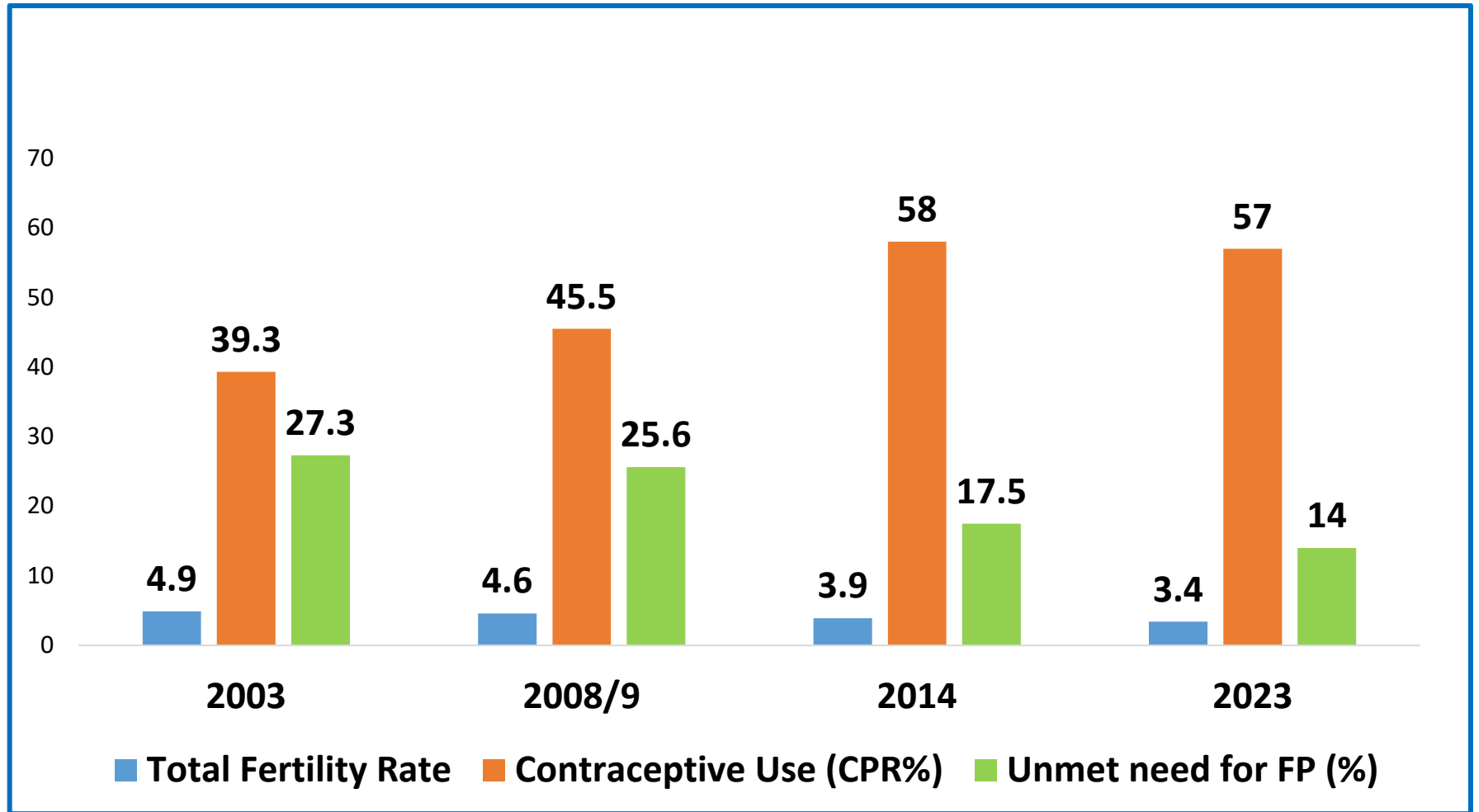
# TRENDS IN SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH INDICATORS 2003-2022



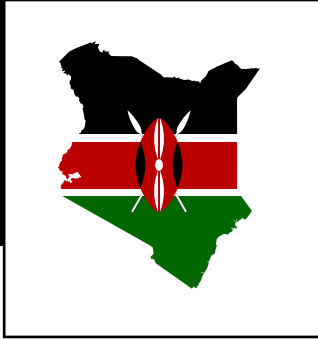
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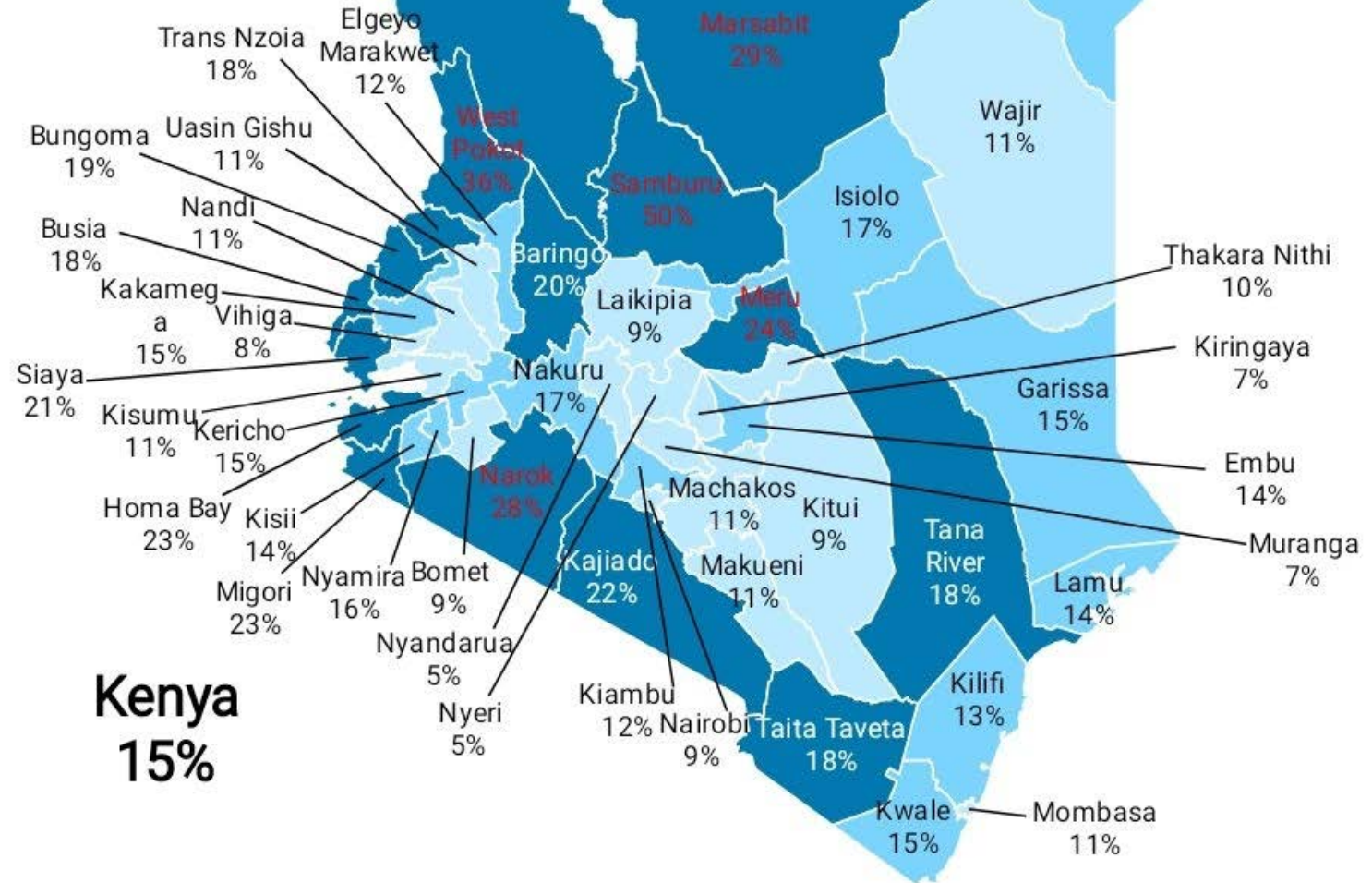


Republic of Kenya

# Teenage Pregnancy by County



Percent of women age 15-19 who have ever been pregnant

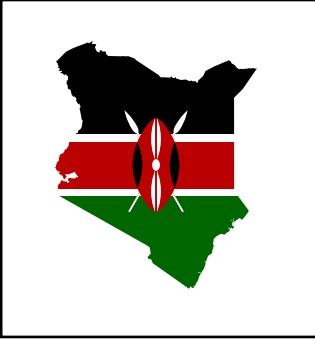


❖ Counties with poor education outcomes and high prevalence of FGM have the highest prevalence of teenage pregnancy

❖ Highest: Samburu (50%) and West Pokot (36%)



This is KENYA



# Summary of Kenya's 17 Commitments

## ICPD25 Nairobi Summit Commitments

- **Commit' 1 to 5** - Essential RH Package of Interventions and UHC, including SRH services for adolescent and youth, achieving zero unmet need and Zero preventable maternal deaths, increasing social protection investment for vulnerable groups and Creating Financing Momentum
- **Commit' 6** - accessing quality data
- **Commit'7-12** : investments in DD and drivers of DD
- **Commit'13-15**: eliminating Gender Based Violence and Harmful Practices
- **Commit'16**: In the spirit of leaving no one behind, commits to provision of Reproductive Health Services and information in Humanitarian and Fragile Contexts
- **Commit'17**: To ensure Kenya accelerates the promise of ICPD Programme of Action the country commits to track and monitor the implementation of iCPD Nairobi commitments

This is KENYA

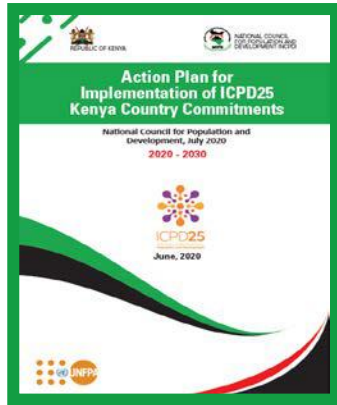


# Track and report on implementation of ICPD Nairobi commitments



1

Coordination framework of National Task Force of stakeholders for implementing



2

Developed National Action Plan (2020–2030) for Country Commitments  
Developed score-cards to demonstrate level of efforts per sector



3

Annual ICPD25 Progress Reports– Kenya has 4 annual progress reports (2019-2020, 2020-2021 & 2021-2022, 2022-2023)



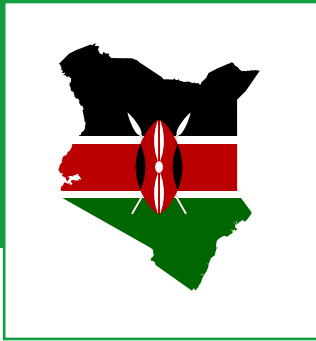
4

Use national reporting mechanisms on indicators (e-NIMIS to integrate ICPD25 indicators)

5

Innovation and technology in dissemination – Use ICPD25 Kenya Hub/website to Promote SSC sharing of best practices





# Kenya's Commitment to Deliver UHC

1

- ❑ Pilot of UHC in 2018 in 4 counties and roll out to remaining 43 counties in 2022
- ❑ Abolish all user fees at primary level and the secondary level
- ❑ Free Maternity Programme (“Linda Mama”)

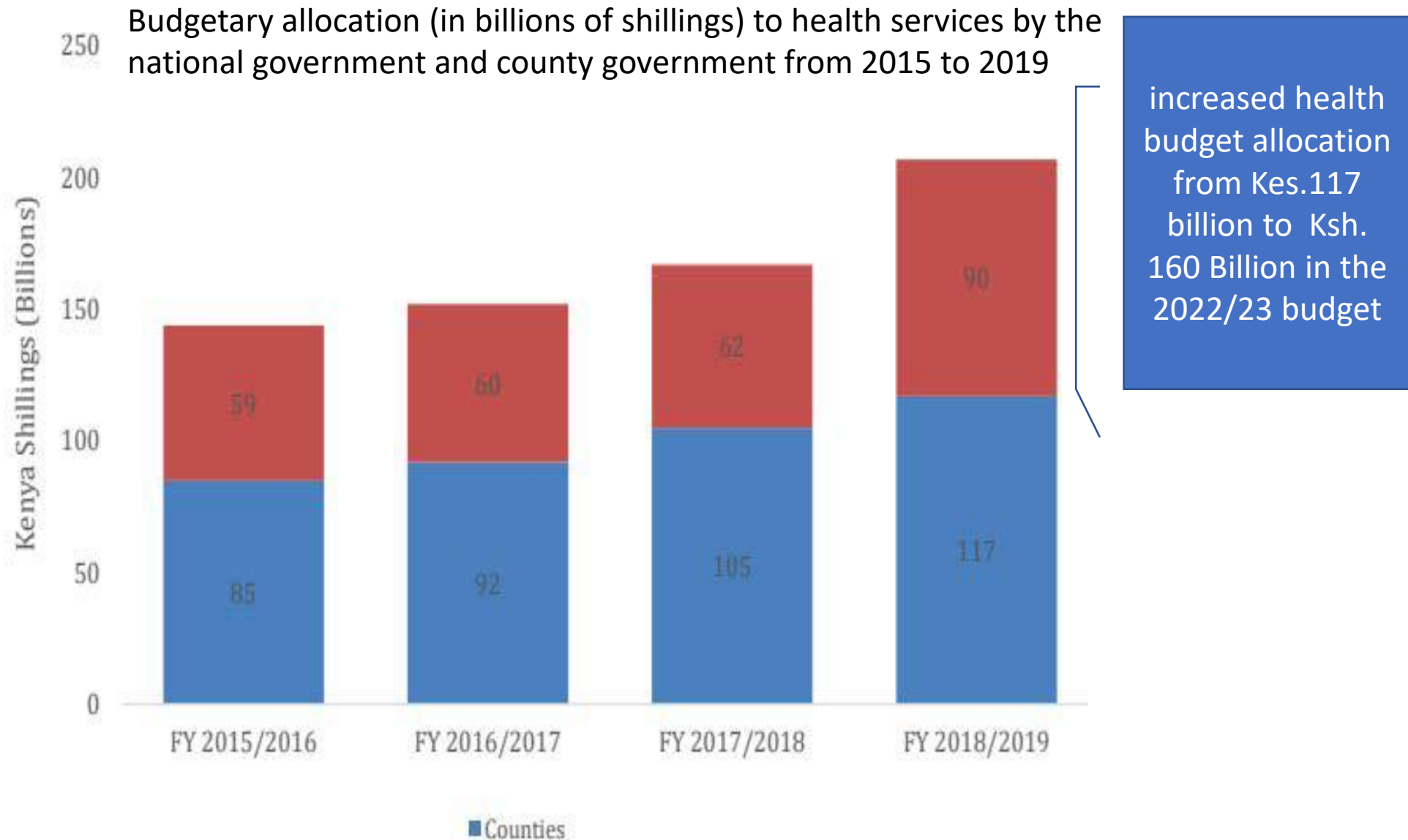
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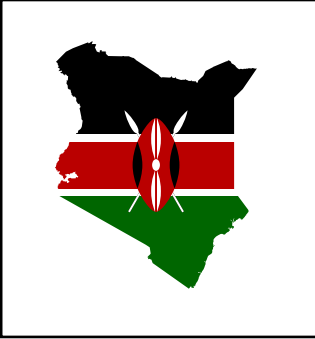
- ❑ More than 13,000 health workers trained on Emergency Obstetric and Neonatal Care (EmONC)
- ❑ Trained 175 EmONC mentors, additional 130 midwives, additional 3250 CHEWs
- ❑ Operationalization of national & county referral protocols for maternal and child health

2

- ❑ Roll-out NHIF (mandatory for all 18+, subsidized for PWDs, Older Persons) – 53% coverage (KDHS 2022)
- ❑ Reforms at NHIF – to cover NCDs and mental health
- ❑ NHIF Amendment Act 2022
- ❑ Reform KEMSA – to meet commodity supply needs of counties
- ❑ Health legislation and Policies to accelerate the progress of attaining UHC (Health Policy 2014-2030, RH Policy 2022-2032, UHC 2020-2030)
- ❑ Intergovernmental Participation Agreement (IPA) Framework –governors sign agreement with CS for Health to invest resources in UHC
- ❑ Private-Public Partnership (PPP) for PHC in to unlock new finances for the health sector from private sector

# Country Financing Strategies for Health, including PHC





# National Action Plan To End Teenage Pregnancy – Key Deliverables

1

## TRIPLE THREAT NATIONAL CAMPAIGNS



Triple Threat National and County campaigns to address teenage pregnancy, new HIV infections among adolescents and sexual and gender-based violence

National and County Dialogues

2

## STRENGTHEN MULTI-SECTORAL COORDINATION



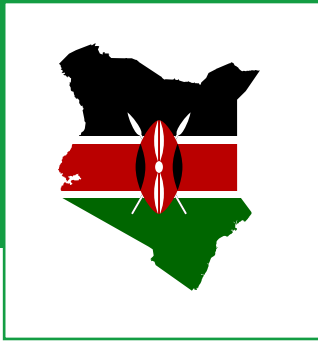
- Integration of Adolescent issues in school & training curriculum
- Parental Empowerment and Engagement
- Targeted Dissemination of policies & guidelines
- Use of innovations and technology

3

## COMMITMENT PLANS



Religious Leaders sign commitment plan to end Triple Threat; teenage pregnancy, new HIV infections and SGBV



# INTEGRATION POPULATION ISSUES INTO POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES

## 1 POPULATION POLICY REVISION

- Sessional No. 1 of 2023 Kenya National Population Policy for Sustainable Development – A Multi-sectoral process

## 2 HARNESS THE DEMOGRAPHIC DIVIDEND

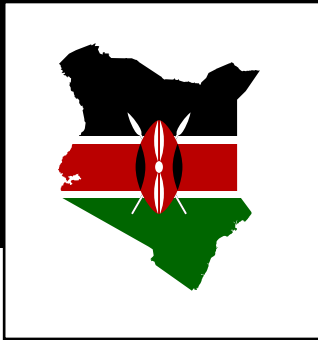
- Development of DD scorecard
- Development of County DD guidelines
- Progress Report on (DD) implementation
- Conduct DD Effort Index survey

## 3 ENHANCE AVAILABILITY AND USE OF DATA

- 2019 Census
- 2022 KDHS
- Economic Surveys
- Population Projections

## 4 PHE INTEGRATED APPROACHES

- PHE Model
- PHE Network
- PHE Coordination (Steering and TWG)
- PHE adaptation practices (projects)
- PHE Strategic Plan



# SUCCESS STORIES

1

## AWARDS



On 18th Feb 2023 Kenya was honored at the AU Summit 2023 for innovative & collaborative approach to improving reproductive, maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent health (RMNCAH)

2

## RECOGNITION



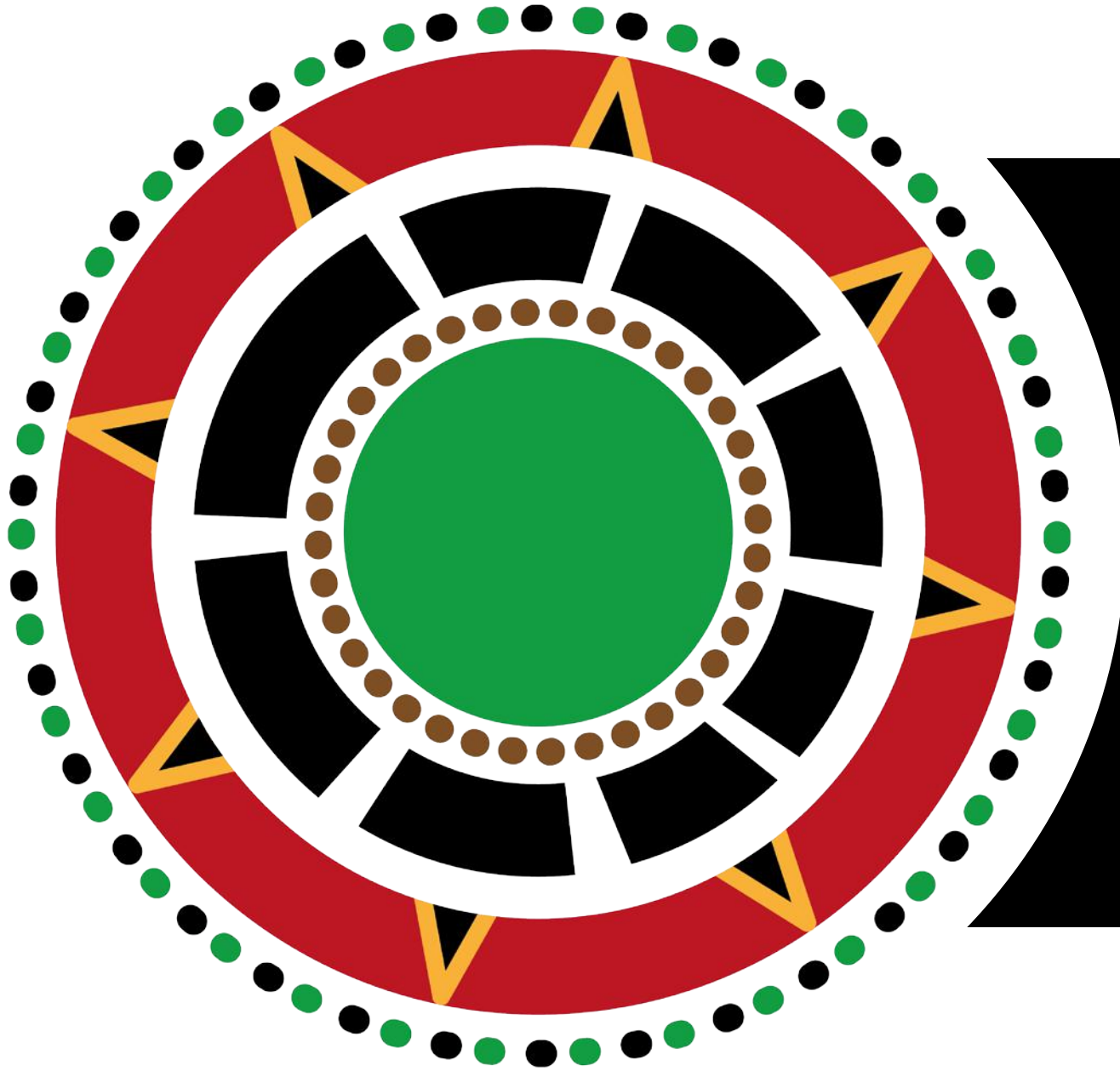
Kenya was ranked third in Africa in the Global Health Security (GHS) index of 2021 on the road to realizing UHC

3

## SSC BI-LATERAL COOPERATION (Kenya-Indonesia)



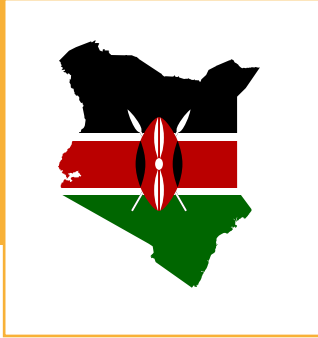
Exchange learning program/training on FP and RH centres of excellence 17-23 September 2023, Madiun City, East Java Province, Indonesia



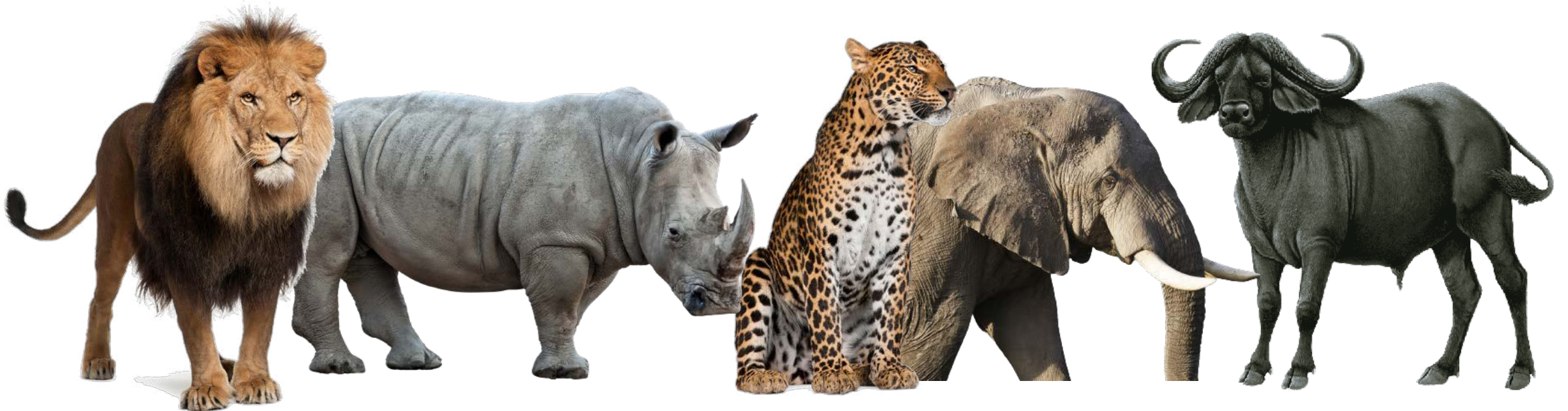
Kenya remains committed to promoting SSC for acceleration of the achievement of national, regional and global goals and commitment on all matters related to population and development and RH



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# THANK YOU



Home of the Big Five

