

Complex Issues of Indonesian International Labour Migration

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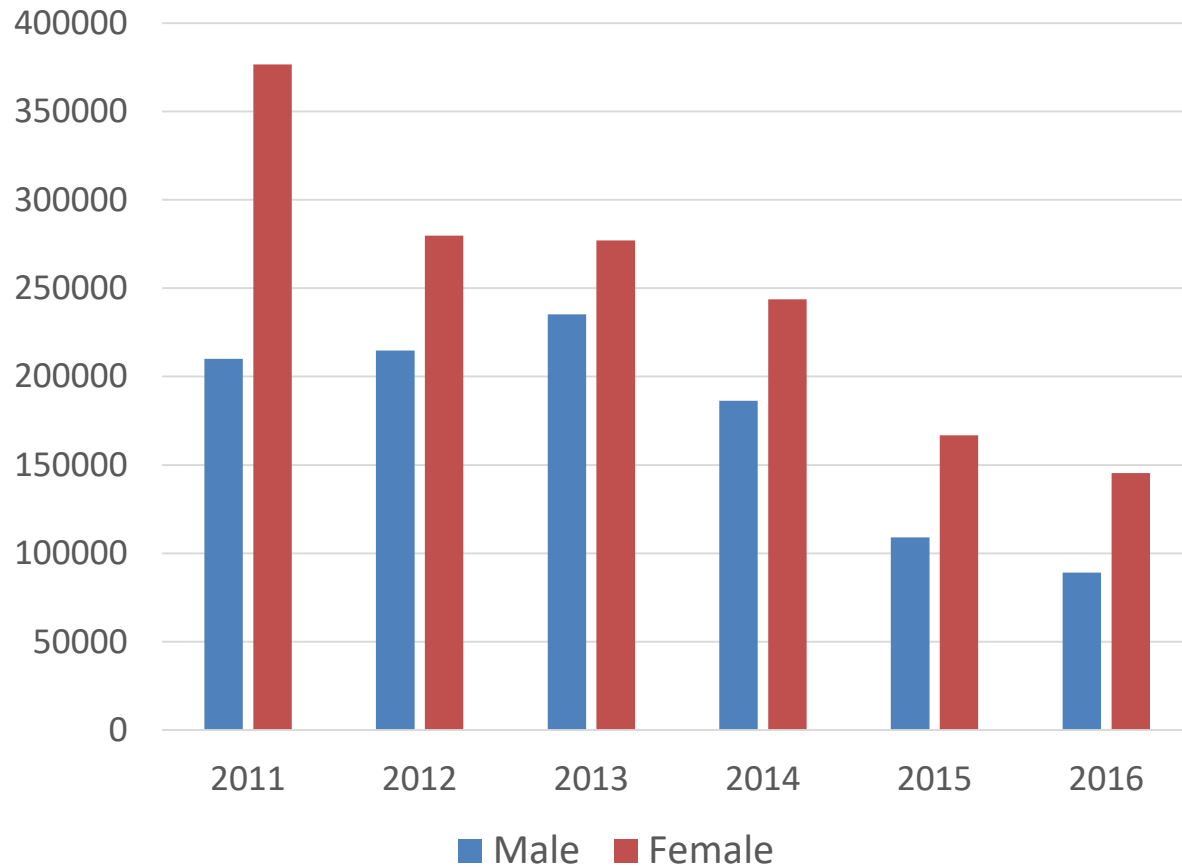
The structure of Presentation

- Issues of vulnerability
- Migration and social transformation
- Policy Issues

Issues of vulnerability

- Feminization of migrant workers
- Low educated
- Most of them working in “informal sector” (domestic worker/unskilled) with the gradual change to more skilled type of job
- Issues on irregular migration (issues of protection)

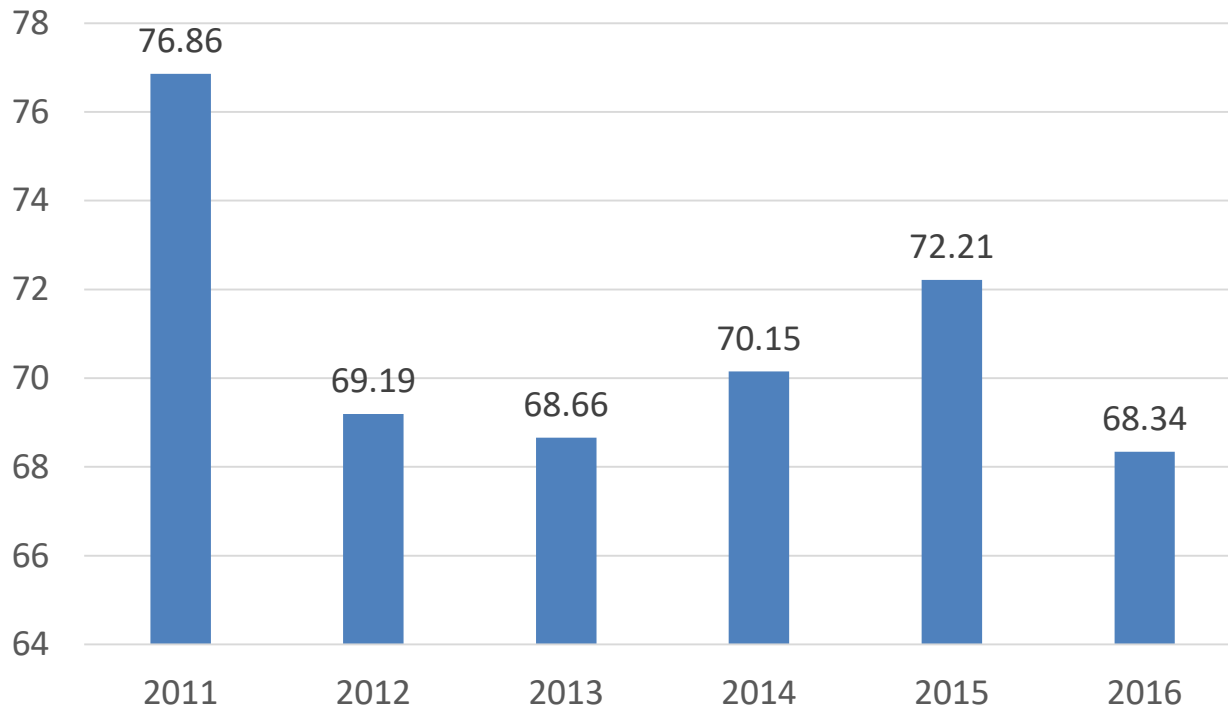
Feminization of labour migration



58 % of ILM is female

ILM education

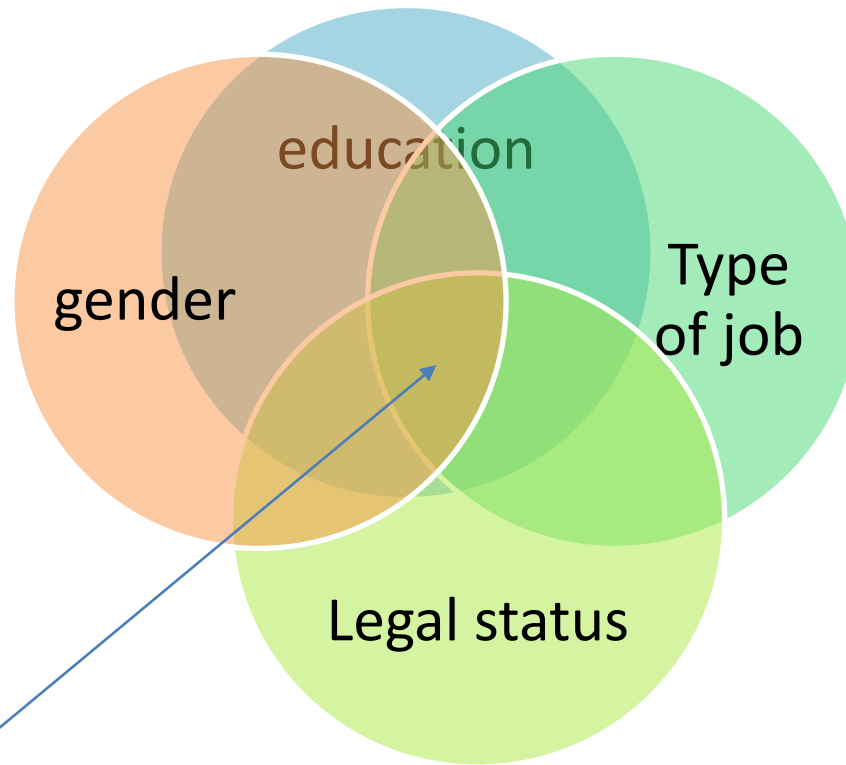
Migrants with low education



About 70 % of ILM is low educated

- The feminization of migration as the part of a global process of internationalizing the gender division of reproductive labour
- Informal sector is the easiest opportunity for low educated women
- Working abroad at any risk !! Including to involve in undocumented migration

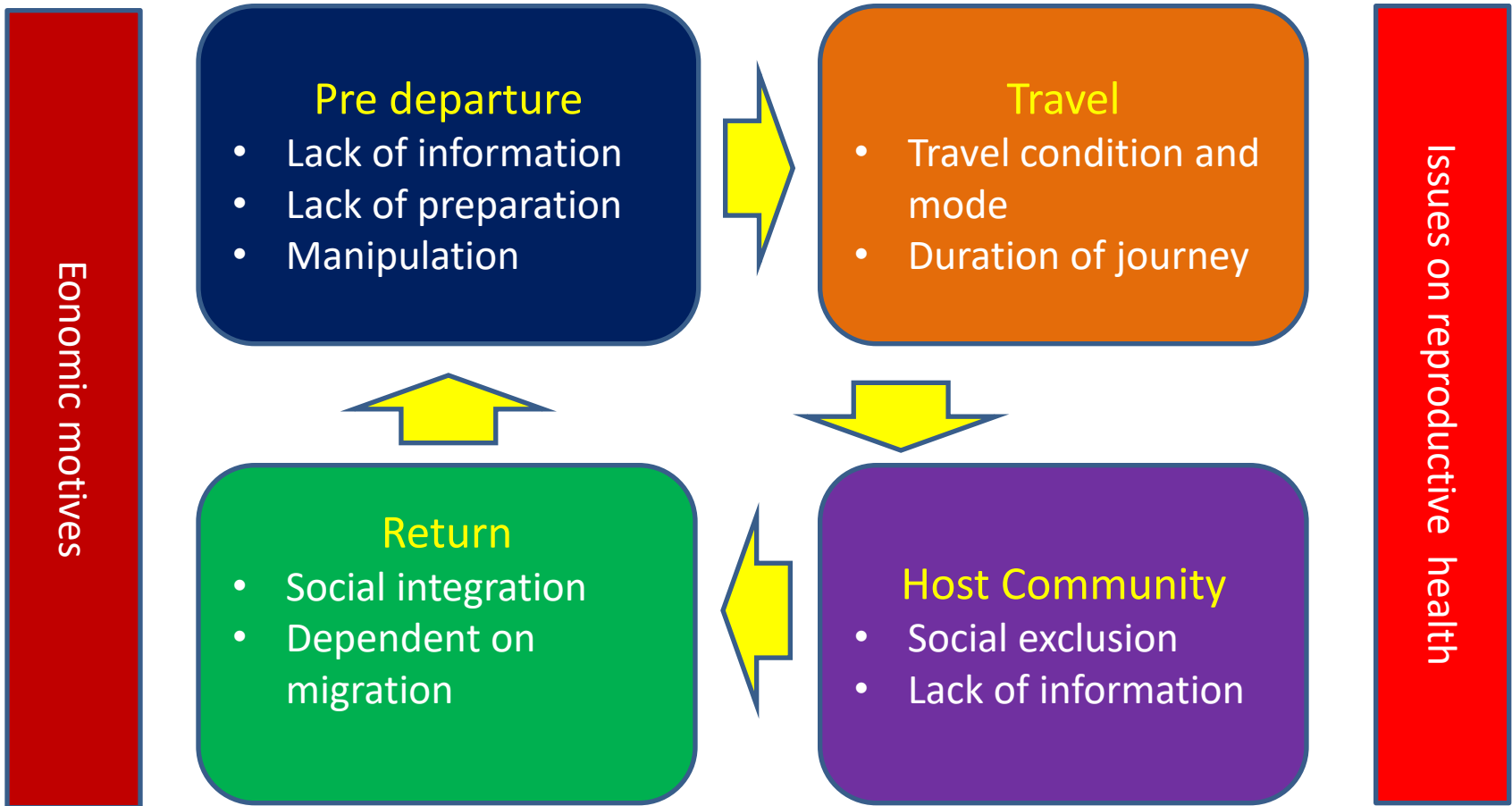
Migrants Vulnerabilities



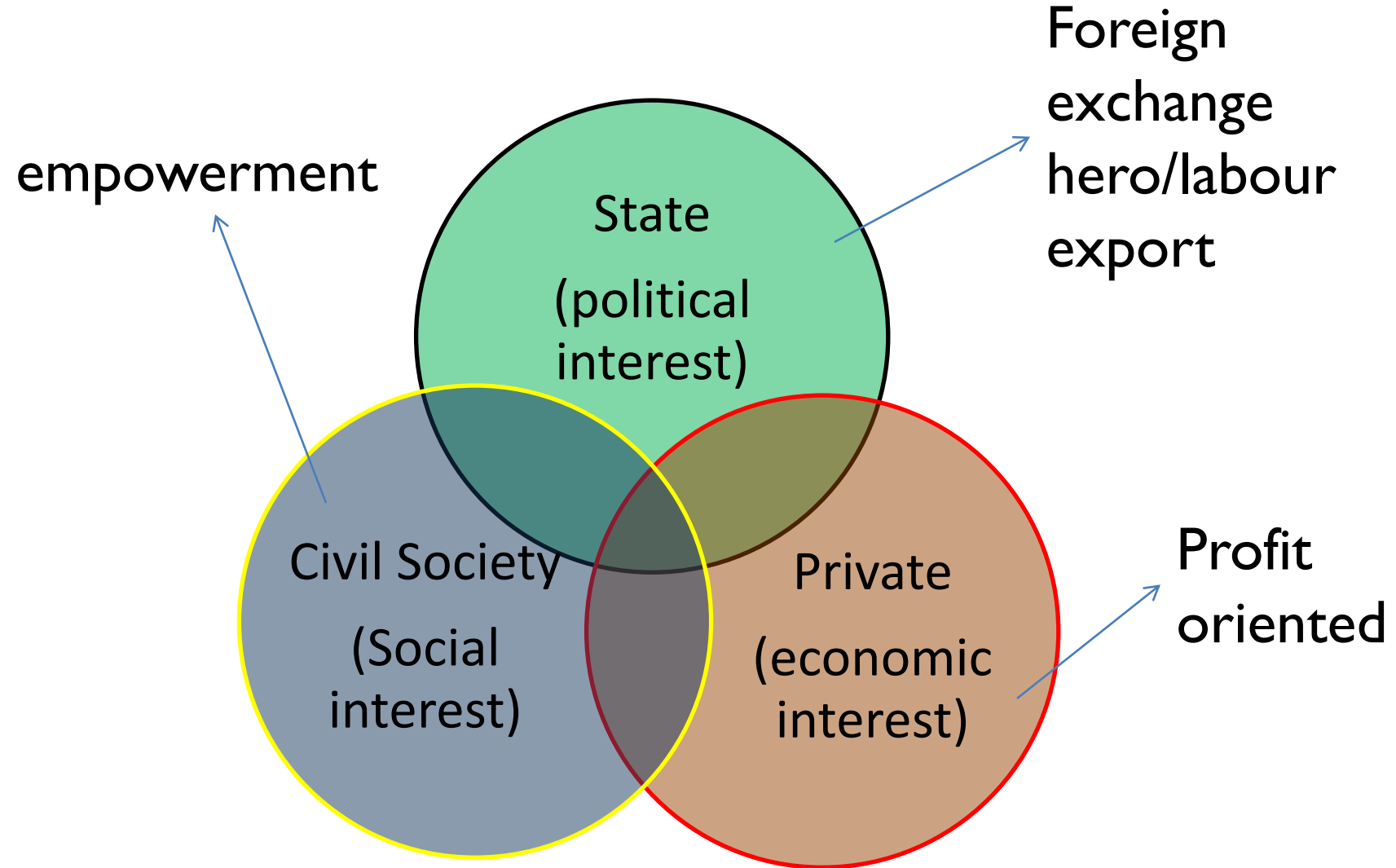
female, irregular, low
educated, and working in
informal sector

Migrants and social transformation

- Culture of migration : migration has become way of life
- Migration as vehicle of social transformation both in origin and destination area
- Social exclusion : problem of social integration



Policy Issues (governance ?)



- Problems of reproductive health have (always) been neglected in migration policies both in origin and destination countries
- Economy dominates both migrant and government motives
- As culture of migration emerged, integrated policy on migration is become very urgent

thank you