Shape of Things to Come:
New advocacy opportunities for SRH/FP in the context of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
Historical framework

2018...

Where we are now
ICPD

1994: International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD)
Adoption of the Programme of Action (PoA)

Following: 5-yearly reviews of progress made in implementation of the PoA

2014: 20-year review “ICPD Beyond 2014”

2019: 25-year review / also UNFPA@50
2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

2014 Development and agreement on the sustainable development goals (SDGs)
2015 Development of the post-2015 development agenda – became 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (2030 Agenda)
Sept 2015 World Summit to adopt 2030 Agenda
Two parallel processes
Process 1 – ICPD

• Based on the PoA
• 5-yearly reviews building on PoA in 1999
• Minimal progress in 2004, 2009
• Moves towards ‘more modern’ approach in 2014, including emphasis on ‘demographic dividend’ in African region; other issues that can be more difficult to work on:
  • comprehensive sexuality education
  • sexual and reproductive health
  • sexual rights
• For Africa – Addis Ababa Declaration on Population and Development (AADPD) agreed in 2013
ICPD+25

• Regional conference to review implementation of AADPD
• IPCI Ottawa Statement of Commitment
• Secretary-General’s Report
• Commission on Population and Development

Issues
• Demographic dividend
• Other issues
Process 2 – 2030 Agenda

• No one is left behind
• Process for monitoring progress through voluntary national reviews.

2019 VNR countries are:

Algeria; Burkina Faso; Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo, Republic of: Cote d’Ivoire; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ghana; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mauritius; Rwanda; Sierra Leone*; South Africa; South Africa; Tunisia; United Republic of Tanzania
Monitoring & review

Measuring progress:

• Global indicator framework, developed by IAEG-SDGs Group
• Current members: Kenya; Ethiopia; Tanzania; Botswana; Cameroon; Ghana; Niger; Algeria; Egypt
Monitoring & review

Monitoring progress:

• High-level Political Forum – meets annually under ECOSOC.

2019:

• *Empowering people and ensuring inclusiveness and equality*

• *Goals 4 (education); 8 (employment); 10 (inequalities); 13 (climate change); 16; and 17*
Monitoring and review

• Global Assembly level, first in 2019
• High-level political guidance on 2030 Agenda, its implementation, identify progress and emerging challenges and mobilize further action to accelerate implementation
• All processes AAAAA, HLPF fit into it
Goal 3

3.7 Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care, including for FP, information and education, and the integration of RH into national strategies and programmes
Goal 5

• 5.2 Eliminate violence including sexual violence
• 5.3 Eliminate harmful practices – child, early and forced marriage; FGM
• 5.6 Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights, as agreed in accordance with ICPD PoA and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences
Other ICPD issues in 2030 Agenda

• 2030 Agenda addresses demographic dividend
• Issues related to young people
• Urbanization
• Gender equality & women’s empowerment, SDG 5 and mainstreaming, etc
For Africa

• Regional processes for implementation & monitoring of 2030 Agenda
• RFSD – Regional Forum on Sustainable Development
• Voluntary national reviews (VNRs)
• Other regional processes under AU & at national level
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apr</td>
<td>CPD – need a resolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>HLPF under ECOSOC – review of VNRs &amp; SDGs 4, 8, 10, 13, 16, 17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sept</td>
<td>HLPF under GA – agenda not yet defined</td>
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Recap: At regional level

2018  Regional meeting for review of AADPD
      NEAPACOH

2019  Regional Forum on Sustainable Development
      AU and other regional and sub-regional meetings
      NEAPACOH
Thank you

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